

Interval Newton/Generalized Bisection in the resolution of Electrical Power Load Flow Problem

Eustaquio A. Martínez
amartinez@politec.une.edu.py
Universidad Nacional del Este
P.O. Box: 340
Ciudad del Este – Paraguay

Tiaraju Asmuz Diverio
diverio@inf.ufrgs.br
Universidade Federal do Rio
Grande do Sul
P.O. Box: 15064-91501-970
Potro Alegre - Brasil

Benjamín Barán
bbaran@cnc.una.py
Centro Nacional de Computación
Universidad Nacional de Asunción
P.O. Box: 1439
San Lorenzo – Paraguay

Abstract

This paper presents an interval approach to a classic electrical engineering paradigm: the Power Load Flow problem. The solution to this problem is fundamental to any behavior and sensibility analysis of electrical power transmission systems, as a consequence of network parameters alteration due to different causes. This classical nonlinear system of equations with several practical restrictions is presently solved with some Newton Method variant. The present work proposes an Interval Newton/Generalized Bisection method, which conveys the advantages of high accuracy and automatic verification as well as the assurance to find all the solutions inside a studied region.

The paper presents a parallel implementation using an Interval Newton/Generalized Bisection method on a network of personal computers. It compares experimental results using a sequential and different parallel asynchronous implementations to solve standard electrical systems with up to 88 buses, reporting good Speed-Up values. The analysis of the experimental results naturally leads to pose the use of interval methods in several problems of the electrical engineering area.

Keywords: Interval Newton/Generalized Bisection method, Intervals Methods in Electrical Engineering, Electrical Power Load Flow , Parallel and Distributed Processing.

References:

- [1] Barán B., Kaszcurewicz E., Falcão D. M. "Team Algorithms in Distributed Load Flow Computations". *IEEE Proceedings on Generation, Transmission and Distribution*. Vol. 142, N°6, pp. 583-588, London - U. K., November, 1993.
- [2] Barán B., *Estudo de Algoritmos Combinados Paralelos e Assíncronos*, PhD Thesis, COPPE, UFRJ, Rio de Janeiro - Brazil, 1993
- [3] Beheshti M. et al., "On Interval Weighted Three-Layer Neural Networks". Available in <http://happy.dt.uh.edu/~hu/Papers/>
- [4] Diverio T. A., *Computação de Alta Exatidão e Alto Desempenho*. Presented in I Escola de Métodos Formais para Qualidade de Software. Pelotas, Brazil, 1997.
- [5] Gopalan V., Seader J. "Application of Interval Newton's Method to Chemical Engineering Problems". *Reliable Computing* 1(3), pp. 215-223, 1995.
- [6] Green S. *Margin and Sensivity Methods for Security Analysis of Electric Power Systems*, PhD. Thesis, University of Wisconsin – Madison, 1998
- [7] Höher C., Hölblig C., Diverio T. *Programando em Pascal XSC*. Sagra-Luzato, Porto Alegre, Brazil, 1997.
- [8] Hu C. et al. "A general Iterative Sparse Linear Solver and its Paralelization for Interval Newton Methods". *Reliable Computing* 1 (3), pp. 251-263, 1995.
- [9] Kearfott R. B. "Interval Computation: Introduction, Uses, and Resources". *Euromath Bulletin* 2(1), pp. 95-112, 1996.

- [10] Kearfott R. B. "Interval Newton Methods". *Encyclopedia of Optimization*, 1998
- [11] Kearfott R. "Interval Fixed Point Theory". *Encyclopedia of Optimization*, enero de 1996
- [12] Martínez E., Diverio T. A., Barán B. "Matemática Intervalar en la Resolución del Problema del Flujo de Potencia Eléctrica", *XXV Conferencia Latinoamericana de Informática*, Memories Vol. 2, Asunción - Paraguay, 1999.
- [13] Monticelli A., *Flujo de Carga en Redes de Energía Eléctrica*, Ed. Edgard Blucher LTDA, Sao Paulo - Barsil, 1983.
- [14] Monticelli A., "Electric Power System State Estimation", *Proceedings of the IEEE*, Vol. 88, No. 2, pp. 262-282, February 2000.
- [15] Mukai H. "Parallel Algorithms for Solving Systems of Nonlinear Equations", *Comp. Math. With Appls.*, pp. 235 - 250, 1981.
- [16] Novoa M., Hu C., Kearfott R. B. "A Review of Preconditioners for the Interval Gauss-Seidel" *Method.Interval Computations* 1(1), pp.59-85, 1991.
- [17] Novoa M. "Theory of Preconditioners for the Interval gauss-Seidel Method, Existence/Uniqueness Theory with Interval Newton Method, and Formulas for Slopes of Powers", 1993
- [18] Neumaier A., *Interval Methods for Systems of Equations*, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- [19] Oliveira P., Diverio T. A., Claudio D.M. *Fundamentos da Matemática Intervalar*. Sagra-Luzzato, Porto Alegre, Brazil, 1997.
- [20] Stevenson W. D. *Análisis de Sistemas Eléctricos de Potencia*. Mc Graw Hill, 1988.
- [21] Stott B. "Review of Load-Flow Calculation Methods". *Proceedings of the IEEE*, Vol. 62, No 7, pp. 916-929, Julio de 1974.
- [22] Wu F. "Theoretical Study of the Convergence of the Fast Decoupled Load Flow". *IEEE Transactions on Power Apparatus and Systems*. Vol. Pas. 9, No. 1, January/February, 1977.
- [23] Gropp W., Lusk E. *User's Guide for MPICH, A Portable Implementation of MPI*, Argonne National Laboratory - University of Chicago, 1999.
- [24] Gropp W., Lusk E. *Installation Guide to MPICH, A Portable Implementation of MPI*, Argonne National Laboratory - University of Chicago, 1999.
- [25] Gropp W., *Tutorial on MPI: Message Passing Interface*, Argonne National Laboratory - University of Chicago